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PAGE 01

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TAGS: PL05

SUBJECT:LOS: REQUEST FOR US POSITION ON THE MEASUREMENT  
 OF THE ECONOMIC ZONE  
 REFS: (A) STATE 84997, (B) STATE 83092, (C) BAMAKO 957,  
 (D) BAMAKO 1279

1. FOLLOWING INFOR ADDRESSES QUESTIONS RAISED IN REFTELS.  
 2. THE BASELINE FROM WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL  
 MEASURE ITS ECONOMIC ZONE WILL BE SAME AS CURRENTLY  
 UTILIZED FOR MEASUREMENT OF TERRITORIAL SEA. PRINCIPLES  
 UTILIZED ESTABLISHED BY VARIOUS ARTICLES OF EXISTING  
 GENEVA CONVENTION ON TERRITORIAL SEA. THESE ARTICLES  
 CURRENTLY INCORPORATED ALMOST INTACT IN ARTICLES 4-13 OF  
 SINGLE NEGOTIATING TEXT (SNT). GREATER PART OF LENGTH OF  
 COAST BASELINE CONFORMS TO LOW-WATER LINE AS DEPICTED ON  
 OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED CHARTS OF THE NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY  
 (NOS DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE). FOR ATLANTIC AND GULF  
 COASTS THE LOW-WATER LINE SEGMENTS MEAN LOW WATER AS  
 DETERMINED BY NOS. FOR PACIFIC, NORMAL BASELINE MEANS  
 LOWER LOW WATER.

3. AS PERMITTED BY ARTICLES IN THE GENEVA CONVENTION (8ND  
 SNT), CERTAIN BAY-AND RIVER-CLOSING LINES HAVE BEEN  
 DRAWN TO ENCLOSE THE INTERNAL WATERS OF THE UNITED  
 STATES. THESE LINES MEASURE LESS THAN 24 NAUTICAL  
 MILES, THE MAXIMUM PERMITTED IN CONVENTION. TWO AREAS  
 OF HISTORIC WATERS--LONG ISLAND SOUND AND SANTA MONICA  
 BAY--HAVE ALSO BEEN INCLUDED WITHIN INTERNAL WATERS BY  
 BASELINES.

4. ALTHOUGH PERMITTED IN CONVENTION AND SNT, UNITED  
 STATES HAS NOT TO DATE DRAWN STRAIGHT BASELINES ALONG  
 CERTAIN COASTLINES WHICH ARE DEEPLY INDENTED AND CUT INTO  
 OR WHICH ARE FRINGED WITH ISLANDS. FYI: SUBJECT  
 CURRENTLY UNDER REVIEW BY OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET.

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PAGE 02-02

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5, UNITED STATES BASELINE AND THE LIMITS OF ITS THREE-MILE TERRITORIAL SEA AND NINE-MILE CONTIGUOUS ZONE DEPICTED ON SERIES OF 155 CHARTS COVERING UNITED STATES AND APPROXIMATELY 10 ADDITIONAL CHARTS FOR GUAM, VIRGIN ISLANDS AND PUERTO RICO. LATTER CHARTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED. WORK WILL PRESUMABLY CONTINUE FOR OTHER TERRITORIES, E.G., AMERICAN SAMOA, MICRONESIA, ETC., IN THE FUTURE.

6, OFFICIAL BASELINES DEPICTED ON NAVIGATIONAL CHARTS DRAWN ON MARCATOR PROJECTION. MARCATOR CHARTS HAVE INHERENT PROBLEMS OF ERROR OVER LONG DISTANCES DUE TO MATHEMATICS OF PROJECTION. ULTIMATE OUTER LIMITS OF ECONOMIC ZONE WILL, AS A RESULT, BE DERIVED BY COMPUTERS TO INSURE LIMITS EXTEND PRECISELY 200 NAUTICAL MILES FROM SALIENT POINTS ON THE NATIONAL BASELINE.

7, WITH REGARD TO ARCHIPELAGOS, US DOES NOT RPT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE ARCHIPELAGO CLAIMS AT THIS TIME. LOS SINGLE NEGOTIATING TEXT INCLUDES ARTICLES ON ARCHIPELAGOS, ALONG WITH PRECISE RULES FOR SETTING ARCHIPELAGIC BASELINES.

8, WITH REGARD TO ISLANDS, USDEL POSITION IS THAT THEIR ECONOMIC ZONES SHOULD BE MEASURED FROM A BASELINE DETERMINED BY THE SAME CRITERIA AS THE BASELINES OF THE MAINLAND. AS YET UNRESOLVED ARE THE PRECISE TECHNICAL CRITERIA THAT WILL BE APPLIED TO ISLANDS AND ISLAND GROUPS REGARDING THEIR ABILITY TO CAST AN ECONOMIC ZONE AND THE CONTINENTAL MARGIN ATTACHED THERETO. IT ISHOPED THAT THESE MATTERS WILL BE SUCCESSFULLY RESOLVED IN THE FINALIZED LOS TREATY. SISCO

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